

ETHN 114: ESSAY QUESTION (40 points) (500 words min., typed, single-spaced)
Please answer ALL these short essays for the essay part of your exam.

ESSAY: Analyzing Chinese and Filipino migration to Italy.

According to classic “push-pull” theory of immigration, there are “push” forces that coerce people to leave their country of origin, and there are also “pull” forces that attract people to their country of destination. Examples of push forces are war, civil unrest, famine and poverty; pull forces are better economic opportunities, political stability (no war), and a prosperous society. In the case of Chinese and Filipinos, they ended up occupying different labor sectors in Italy.

PART 1 (15 points). Chinese in Italy

Explain how the Chinese in Italy ended up working in their particular labor sector.

(A) What was the social and economic context of Chinese migration to Italy? What **pushed** them out of China and **pulled** them into Italy? (B) How and why did they end up in their particular labor sector in Italy instead of Italians? Make sure you name that labor sector and provide an explanation.

*In your answer, make sure you also include at least 2 QUOTES (each quote must be less than 2 lines and **provide page numbers**) from the Ceccagno readings (“New Chinese Immigrants in Italy”).

PART 2 (15 points). Filipinos in Italy

Explain how Filipinos in Italy ended up working in their particular labor sector. (C) What was the social and economic context of Filipino migration to Italy? What **pushed** them out of the Philippines and **pulled** them to Italy? (D) How and why did they end up in their particular labor sector in Italy instead of Italians? Make sure you name that labor sector and provide an explanation.

*In your answer, make sure you also include at least 4 (*four*) QUOTES (each quote must be less than 2 lines and **provide page numbers**) from the Parennas readings (*Servants of Globalization*).

PART 3 (10 points). Comparing Global Migration of Chinese & Filipinos in Italy

What (A) differences and (B) similarities do Chinese and Filipinos share in their global migration experience? *In your answer, make sure you also include at least 3 (*three*) QUOTES (each quote must be less than 2 lines and **provide page numbers**) from the readings to support your answer.

***FORMAT: Essay minimum requirement: 500 words total, typed, single-spaced—do NOT go over 800 words.**

***ORGANIZE & LABEL your essay to make sure which part is Part 1, Part 2, Part 3, (A), (B), (C), etc.**

TYPED and SINGLE-SPACED. Write in complete and coherent sentences. Do a word count on your word processor and write the number of words in your essay.

SUBMIT VIA Canvas on the due date given by Prof. Sobredo

Good luck with the essay and with Exam 2.

Dr. Sobredo